

( )\*



1960  
Association)

(Latin American Free Trade  
가 40

7

2005

가가

(Free Trade Area of America)

1

1990

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\* Nam-Kwon Moon(Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, namkwon@hotmail.com), "History and Prospect of America's Economic Integration".







1.

가 가

가 1947  
GATT가 24

가  
GATT

.1)

GATT가

가

(Machlup, 1977:

105-130; Yachir, 1995: 91-98).

가

가

가

1833

Zollverein( )

.2)

1950

Zollverein

( , 1996: 5).

2

GATT

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1) 가 1947  
GATT 24 (Enabling Clause) WTO  
GATS(General Agreement on Trade in Services) 5 가 WTO  
(2001) (2002)  
(1998)

2) 가

가

3)

Viner(1950) Lipsey(1957)

가

.4)

2003 8 GATT WTO  
255 , 184 , 70  
(WTO, www.wto.org) 2002

43% 2005 51%  
( , 2002: 3-4). 가

가

가

FTA

De Melo and Panagariya

(1993: 3-5) Bhagwati(1999: 3-32)  
. 1950  
1960 1

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3) 가 GATT 24

가 가 1952  
가

4) 1950  
가

(Viner, 1950; Lipsey,  
1957; Johnson, 1962; Mundell, 1964)  
(Krugman, 1993; Deardoff and Stern, 1994)  
World Bank(2000)

(Viner, 1950; Lipsey,

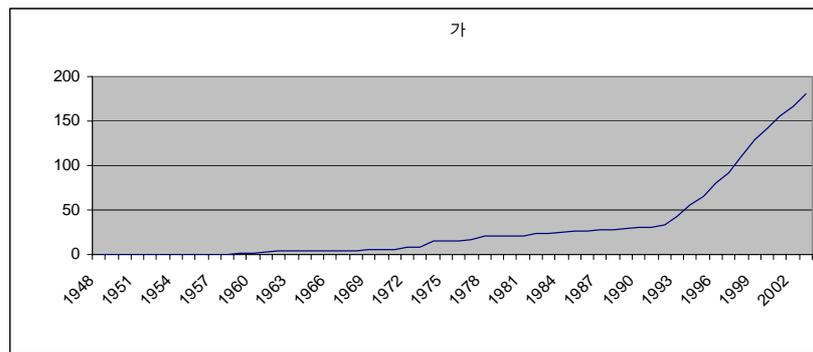
Lawrence(1996)

가

1970

가

[ 1 ]



: , [www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/region\\_e/regfac\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/region_e/regfac_e.htm)

1980

2

1

가

.5)

가

1

가

5) 1 2

(1998: 22-46), Bhagwati(1999: 3-32)

Cable and Henderson(1994)




---

6) (Open Regionalism) APEC

WTO

WTO

가 1 2

2. 1

1960

가

가

(Furtado, 1991: 68-75; Cardoso and Helwege,

1997: 40-52).

1961

(LAFTA)

(CEPAL)가

1950

1958

---

open membership

1

(1998: 32-59), CEPAL(1994: 9-20), Kuwayama(1999: 7-14)

가

가

가

가

가

(Wionczek,

59-62; Vanden and Prevost, 154-161).

1956 1957 CEPAL

1957 10

가

1959 2

1959 5

CEPAL

9

1960 2 18

CEPAL

CEPAL

가

1959

CEPAL

가

1)

가

2)

3)

4)

7) 5)

(Safe Guard)

6)

7) CEPAL

가

가

(European Payment Union)

가

IMF 1)

가

가 2)

가

3)

가

4)

가

가

IMF

IMF

Wionczek(1979: 71-79)

Bancomext(1964: 41-76), IDB(1969: 31-40),



1980

6 가

, 3 .

1 .

3. 1

가 2

2 FTA가  
가  
2

1  
가

(Central American Bank for Economic

---

8) 1966 5 '가 ' 1965  
1968 가 가

History of CARICOM", [www.caricom.org](http://www.caricom.org)

9) 1967 1971  
가 가

[www.encyber.com](http://www.encyber.com)

Integration) 1960  
 5 .  
 가 ,  
 , , ( , 1995: 22-23).  
 1968 5 1 가  
 (The Commonwealth Cari-  
 bbean Regional Secretariat) 1969 10  
 (The Caribbean Development Bank)  
 . 가  
 , ,  
 가 ( , 1997:  
 48-49).  
 2 1 가  
 .  
 1960  
 .  
 .  
 1)  
 가 2)  
 .  
 3 8%  
 3 25%, 6 50%, 9  
 75%, 12 12

(Grien, 1994: 252-259, Wionczek, 1979:

53-59),<sup>10)</sup>

95% ,  
1966 7  
11), (CET)

1970  
가  
가

( , 1996: 24-25).

4

1970

1978

1983

( , 1997: 37-38).

가

1973

85%

가

---

10) 가

가

11) 1960 12

1963

가

가

LAFTA

가

1980

. LAFTA

2

.12)

1

가

가

가

가

.13).

가

1

가

가

1)

2)

3)

4)

(Wionczek, 1979: 56).

12) Witker V.(1981: 73-112)가

13) Lawrence(1996)

가

. GATT 24

가 GATT가

.14)

1

CEPAL

가  
가  
가

가

가  
가

(Programas Sectoriales de Desar-

rollo)

10

3

(Lucía Lozano, 2001: 143-158).

.15)

14) 1980

가 가

LAIA  
www.aladi.org

15)

www.caricom.org

1

. 1950 1960  
가

가

(Calvo Doctrine)  
(Spero, 1997: 260-265).

. 1970

1973 (Mexicanization)  
, (Uniform Code on  
Foreign Investment)

(CARICOM Agreement on the Harmonization of  
Fiscal Incentives to Industry)

Mexicanization

49% 49/51

( , 2002: 7-9;

Twomey, 1993: 53; Claus Von Wobeser, 2000: 232).<sup>16)</sup>

, 1971 7

24

20%

80% .17)

---

16) Mexicanization 1989 1973  
. 1989

1973

17) 1970

가

가

1973

,

가

‘

가

가

가

,

,

가

1

1970

1980

.

1963

3

가

가

가

가 1970

9



1976

가

1980

가

24

1987

220

가

가

, ,

가

가

가

1970

1980

1980

(Latin American

Integration Association)

1980

가

가

, ,

가

가

1

가

2

1. 2

1980

가

1980

가 .

가 1

가 .

가

Balassa(1971)

가 1

가

1

80 가 .

가

가

가가 .

Edwards(1995) Borja(2001)가

가 .

가

가

가 18) 가

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18) 가 가 가

가 가

Rubio(1992: 13-25), Lawrence(1996: 1-33), World Bank(2000: 11-62)

. World Bank(2000)

NAFTA

가 가 .

1

가

,  
,

가

가

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가

1

.

가

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< 2>

2

	( )		
1985 4	- FTA	1985 8 19	,
1988 1	- FTA	1989 1 1	,
1990 9	G-3 (FTA)	1995 1 1	' ,
1991 3 26	MERCOSUR(CU)	1995 1 1	' ,
1992 8	- FTA	1998 7 1	,
1992 12	(FTA)	1994 1 1	, ,
1994 4 5	- FTA	1995 1 1	,
1994 9 10	- FTA	1995 1 1	,
1995 2	-EU FTA	2000 7 1	, EU
1996 7 31	- FTA	1997 9 1	,
1996 12 5	- FTA	1997 7 5	,
1998 4 16	CACM- FTA	2001 10 3 2001 10 4 2001 12 19 2002 3 7 1)	,
1998 8 22	- FTA		,
1998 10 1	- FTA	1999 8 1	,
1999 10 18	CACM- FTA	2002 2 15 2002 6 3	,
2000 4 10	- FTA	2000 7 1	,
2000 6 29	- 3 FTA	2001 3 14 2001 3 15 2001 3 15 2001 6 1 2)	, , ,
2000 10 24	- FTA	2001 12 17	,

2000 10 24	-EFTA FTA	2001 7 1	,
2001 4 23	- FTA	2002 11 1	,
2002 2 6	CACM- FTA		,
2002 11 18	-EU FTA		, EU
2003 2 15	- FTA		,
2003 5 6	- 가 FTA		, 가
2003 6 6	- FTA		,
2003 6 26	-EFTA FTA		, EFTA
2003 8 21	- FTA	2004 1 1	,

: Foreign Trade Information System, [www.sice.org](http://www.sice.org), [www.usitc.gov](http://www.usitc.gov),  
[www.kita.or.kr](http://www.kita.or.kr)

: 1) , , 가

FTA가

2) , , .

< 2> 2 1  
 2

2. 2

1980 2

1980

가

가

1

( , 1996: 2). 2

1  
2 가

- .<sup>19)</sup> 1959 2 21
- 1) GATT 24 2)
- 3) 가
- 4) 5)

가

(Wionczek, 1979:79-93).

1970

1960  
가  
1980

20).

< 2>

가

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19) 가 CEPAL (CEPAL)  
(OAS) CEPAL CEPAL 가

20) (1996) (1998)

1992  
 NAFTA  
 가 NAFTA  
 1 가  
 가  
 가  
 1960  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 NAFTA 가  
 , , ,  
 .21)  
 2 1990  
 1  
 2 1 1980

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21) NAFTA 11 20

MERCOSUR

1990  
가

7 1970  
1980

1990 6

1993

(CEPAL and IDB, 1998: 9-23).

1989

(Diseño Estratégico del

Grupo) 1990 , 1991 ,  
1995 , 1996 , 1997 , 2002

1

가

1995

1993

가

.22)

가

2003

가

1980

1989 7

Grand Anse

22)

가  
가

.23)  
1

2

2

FTA 가 가

1 6 가

2 1985 - FTA

27 가 . MERCOSUR

26 가 (FTA)

1 CACM, ANCOM, CARICOM

.24)

가

가 FTA

. 2 27 11 가

가

가 EU가 가 FTA

가 , , 가

23) Grand Anse [www.caricom.org](http://www.caricom.org)

24) 2 FTA가

가

(common external tariffs)

, CET

가

CET

가

가

CET가  
FTA

(rules of origin)

, CET가

. FTA  
가

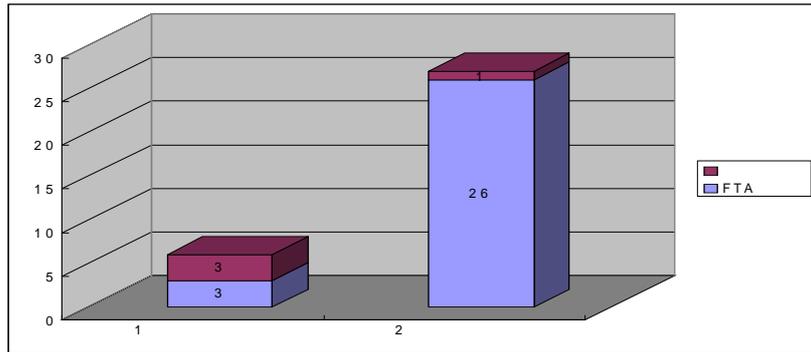
FTA

2

FTA

가 FTA

[ 2] 가



: Foreign Trade Information System, www.sice.org, www.usitc.gov, www.kita.or.kr

가 Wonnacott(1996)

Hub-Spoke 가 Hub 가가 가 가 가 FTA 가

32 9 FTA

7 FTA , EU, EFTA, 가

25) Wonnacott 가(Hub)가 가 (Spoke) Spoke 가 Hub-Spoke

Willkinson(1997) Lipsey(1997)



3.

1 2

31

가

23

< 3>

27)

(FTA)	(CU)		1	2
26(21) <sup>2)</sup>	4	31(26) <sup>1)</sup>	6	27

: Foreign Trade Information System, www.sice.org, www.usitc.gov, www.kita.or.kr

1): 31

가

가

FTA 가

31

-CARICOM, CACM-

, -EU,

- 가

-EFTA, 가

8

FTA

2):

가

FTA

26) 2

가 LAIA

LAIA

가

-MERCOSUR

10

가

-MERCOSUR

-ANCOM

FTA

WTO

2003 8 25

-MERCOSUR

27) < 3>

FTA 26

4

31

1 가

LAIA FTA

LAIA

(Enabling Clause)

GATT

( , 2001:

16)

FTA

가

가

FTA 가

가

(FTAA) 가 . FTAA

34

2005

가가

가

가

가

.28)

FTAA

가

Know-How

FTAA

FTAA

FTAA

28)

(Free Trade Area of the Americas)

1990 6

(Enterprise for the Americas Initiative)

가

1994

12

1

34

2005

FTA

FTAA가

FTAA

GAO(2001)



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 ,  
 ,  
 가 가 가 .  
 FTAA가 가 가  
 .  
 NAFTA NAFTA 10  
 NAFTA-PLUS  
 FTA NAFTA  
 EU  
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 .  
 NAFTA  
 ( , 2003 8 18 ).  
 NAFTA  
 가 . 10  
 NAFTA FTAA  
 NAFTA NAFTA  
 .  
 2002  
 2003 12 31  
 가 .  
 .  
 2005  
 13  
 ( , 2002: ).



가

FTAA

가

가

가

FTA

FTA

가

가

가

FTA

가

MERCOSUR-ANCOM,

-

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-

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FTA

-

,

-

FTA가

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-

, MERCOSUR-EU,

-

,

-

1

, 2

FTA

가

1960

가

가

가

가

1 2

COM, CARICOM

CACM, AN-

1970

1

1960

1

가

가

1980

2

가

1

FTA

가

6

1

가 2

27

가

가

가

2

가

가

가

가

Baldwin(1999)

2

FTAA

가  
CACM

NAFTA, MERCOSUR, ANCOM,

MERCOSUR-ANCOM

가

FTA

. 1

2

3

가



- (1996), ; , .
- (1993), NAFTA , , 93-19.
- (1996), 「 」, in , , pp. 3-34.
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, [www.kita.or.kr](http://www.kita.or.kr)

ALADI, Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración, [www.aladi.org](http://www.aladi.org)

The Carribbean Community, [www.caricom.org](http://www.caricom.org)

Comunidad Andina, [www.comunidadandina.org](http://www.comunidadandina.org)

Foreign Trading Information System, [www.sice.org](http://www.sice.org)

FTAA, [www.ftaa-alca.org](http://www.ftaa-alca.org)

Inter-American Development Bank, [www.iadb.org](http://www.iadb.org)

MERCOSUR, [www.mercosur.org.uy](http://www.mercosur.org.uy)

U.S. International Trade Commission, [www.usitc.gov](http://www.usitc.gov)

World Trade Organization, [www.wto.org](http://www.wto.org)